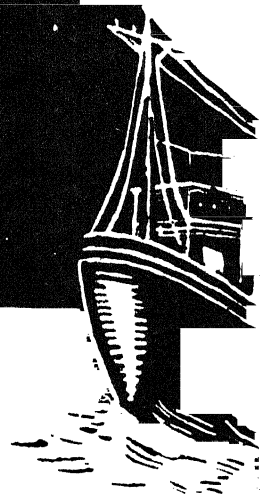


विमलाक



आज

देखा



₹ 90.4

विम/अ

S Anas/hi